## Heat and Drought Tolerant Wheat Varieties

Wheat cultivation in high temperature regions

(as AF CHAN Agricultural Transformation

These wheat varieties mature in 90 days, withstand temperatures 4°C above normal, maintain 75% yield under extreme conditions, resist diseases like yellow stem rust, and have high water use efficiency. They also good for bread flour with a protein content of 14-15%. Ideal for challenging environments like Sub-Saharan Africa.



## Science for resilient livelihoods in dry areas

International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas (ICARDA) Zewdie Bishaw

This technology is TAAT1 validated. Gender assessment Problem Heat Stress: Yield loss due to temperatur higher than normal. Drought Conditions: Poor performance than 200mm of moisture. Low Productivity: Traditional varieties yill less than 6 tons/ha. Limited Cultivation Zones: Unsuitable for temperatures and low rainfall areas	with less • Drought Resis 200mm of mois ield much • Higher Yields • Expanded Cul	7/9; level of use 8/9	
Problem Heat Stress: Yield loss due to temperate higher than normal. Drought Conditions: Poor performance than 200mm of moisture. Low Productivity: Traditional varieties yi less than 6 tons/ha. Limited Cultivation Zones: Unsuitable for	ures 4°C with less ield much • Solution • Heat Tolerance higher than norm 200mm of mois • Higher Yields • Expanded Cul	e: Withstand temperatures 4°C mal. stance: Perform well with less that isture. :: Achieve up to 6 tons/ha. <b>Itivation Areas</b> : Suitable for high	Wheat Sustainable Development Goals 13  CMMT  by CMT 13  CMMT  by CMT 1  by CMT 1  by CMT 1  by CMT
<ul> <li>Heat Stress: Yield loss due to temperate higher than normal.</li> <li>Drought Conditions: Poor performance than 200mm of moisture.</li> <li>Low Productivity: Traditional varieties yilless than 6 tons/ha.</li> <li>Limited Cultivation Zones: Unsuitable for the second second</li></ul>	ures 4°C • Heat Tolerance higher than norm with less • Drought Resiss 200mm of moiss ield much • Higher Yields • Expanded Cul	rmal. s <b>tance</b> : Perform well with less that isture. s: Achieve up to 6 tons/ha. <b>Itivation Areas</b> : Suitable for high	2 #80 2 #80 2 #80 5 #60 5 #60 5 #60 13 #3 13 #3 13 #3 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
			Production, Improved varieties, Drought tolerance, Heat tolerance
<b>Cey points to design your pro</b> o integrate this technology Calculate seed quantity based on planting Consider sourcing logistics, Provide training and communication supp Collaborate with agricultural institutes and dditionally, it's recommended to combine esults.	g rate and cost, port, and d seed multiplication companie		Best used with  • <u>Wheat Cultivation in</u> <u>Dryland through Winter</u> <u>Irrigation →</u> • <u>Furrow Irrigated Raised B</u> <u>Wheat Production →</u> • <u>Yellow Rust and Stem Rus</u> <u>Resistant wheat →</u>
	Cost: \$\$\$	0	-24 -24
<b>4 - 6 tons/ha</b> increase in yield	<b>100 kg/ha</b> Planting rate	<b>Unknown</b>	Tested & adopted  Adopted  Tested  Tested  Testing orgoing
			Where it can be used This technology can be used in the color agroecological zones.